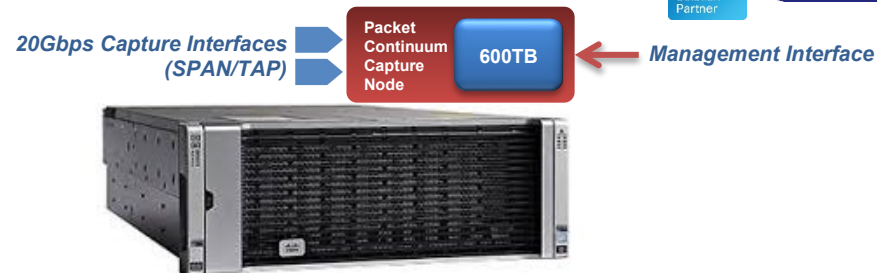


Packet Continuum UCS – Product Offering

| Type | Capture Rate Capacity | Timeline Capacity | Federation Capacity | Target Platform | Available as | |
|-----------------|-----------------------|---|-----------------------------|--------------------------------------|------------------|----------------------|
| Lite | up to 2Gbps | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 40TB = 3⁺⁺ Days@1Gbps 200TB Max (1+4 cluster) | up to 10,000 capture points | 1U Cisco UCS C220 M5 Rack LFF Server | Software license | Integrated Appliance |
| CSPA Upgrade | 4 ⁺⁺ Gbps | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 40TB = 3⁺⁺ Days @1Gbps No Cluster Expansion | | 2U Cisco Security Packet Analyzer | Software license | |
| Deployable | up to 10Gbps | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Up to 100TB 500TB Max (1+4 cluster) | | NextServer-X Portable* | | Integrated Appliance |
| Enterprise | up to 10Gbps | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 100TB = 1⁺⁺ Days@10Gbps 500TB Max (1+4 cluster) | | 2U Cisco UCS C240 M5 Rack LFF Server | Software license | Integrated Appliance |
| Extreme | up to 20Gbps | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> 600TB = 6⁺⁺ Days@10Gbps 5.4PB Max (1+8 cluster) | | 4U Cisco UCS S3260 Storage Server | Software license | |
| Federated Group | Unlimited | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Unlimited | | Multiple UCS servers | Software license | |

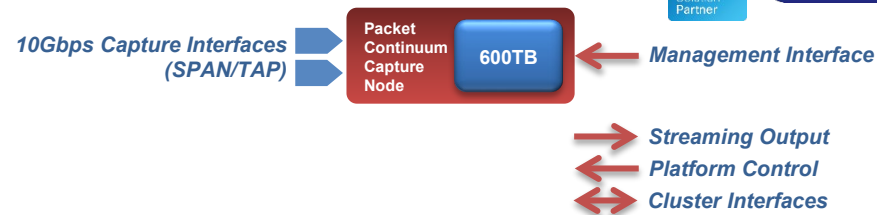
* NOTE: NextComputing's NextServer-X Portable/Deployable is a TSA-compliant carry-on (<35lbs) and also suitable for mobile deployment of virtualized Stealthwatch modules, with or without Packet Continuum software.

Extreme Capture Node



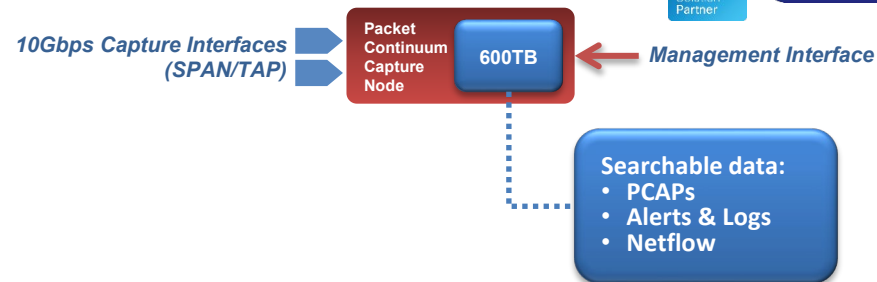
| Specification | Description |
|-------------------|---|
| Capture Rate | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 20Gbps sustained PEAK capture rate, via 2x10G (or 4x1G) capture interfaces (SFP+ SR and/or RJ-45) • Zero packet loss (deterministic), even with full packet analytics (eg. 50,000 active Snort/Suricata alerts) • Very fast PCAP search, simultaneous with capture operations |
| Capture Timeline | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 600TB Capture Store – dedicated to actively-searchable PCAP data • Capture Timeline, based on data compression ratio which is network dependent: <ul style="list-style-type: none"> ○ 3⁺⁺ Days @ 20Gbps AVERAGE capture rate ○ 6⁺⁺ Days @ 10Gbps AVERAGE capture rate ○ 8⁺⁺ Weeks @ 1Gbps AVERAGE capture rate |
| Expansion | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Unlimited Capture Timeline, by adding up to 4 Cluster Nodes, or federating multiple Capture Nodes • Unlimited Capture Rate, by aggregating federated Capture Nodes |
| Hardware Platform | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • 4U x 27" standard-SKU rackmount: Cisco UCS S3260 Storage Server • No proprietary hardware. |
| Software Platform | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • CentOS, or Red Hat EL. No modifications to OS or drivers. • Role-Based Access Control via SSO, LDAP, RADIUS, etc |

Interfaces



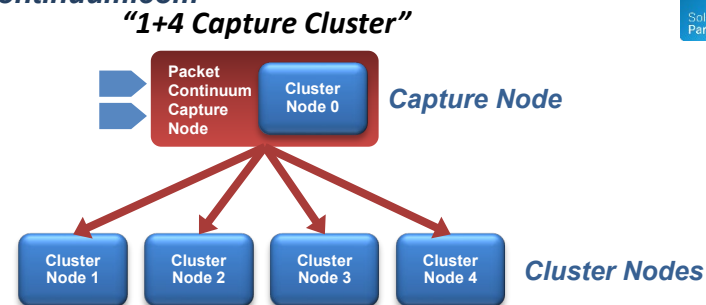
| Specification | Description |
|---------------------------------|--|
| Management Interface | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For remote access by the Web-based User Interface • For programmatic access via the REST/API |
| Stream Search Output Interface | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For streaming replay of PCAP search results. For example, for analysis by legacy tools. • For Alert/Event Log Forwarding. For example, selective log/metadata streaming to 3rd party systems. • For "Active Defense" messaging. For example, when Threat IP activity is detected. |
| IPMI Platform Control Interface | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For device control during "lights out" operation, server monitoring, remote re-boot, etc |
| Cluster Node Interfaces | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • For point-to-point fiber connection for multiple Cluster Nodes for additional storage expansion that is actively-searchable |

Real-Time Packet Analytics



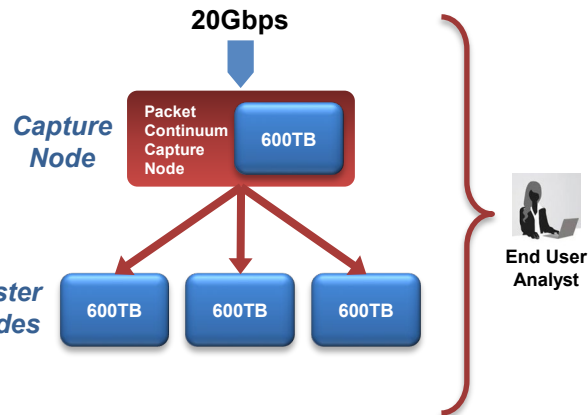
| Specification | Description |
|-----------------------------|---|
| IDS Alerting | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • Up to 50,000 active Snort/Suricata IDS rules, simultaneous with PCAP capture/search • Up to 1M Suspicious ThreatIP alerts • Defended Assets & Defended Services • User-defined, or select for pre-packaged libraries |
| IoC Alerting & Augmentation | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • BPF-based Active Triggers • Suspicious Domains & IP Addresses • Suspicious Files (eg. MD5 Hashes) • Suspicious SSL/TLS activity (eg. JA3 Signatures) • User-defined, or select from pre-packaged libraries |
| DPI Event Logging | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • File Detection, Emails, DNS, SMB, SSL/TLS, VOIP, User-Agent – and NetFlow V9 generation |
| Retrospective Detection | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> • “SigDetect” feature to search-back over the entire timeline for emerging 0-Day threats, using Snort/Suricata rulesets and other Indicators of Compromise (IoC) |

Capture Clusters

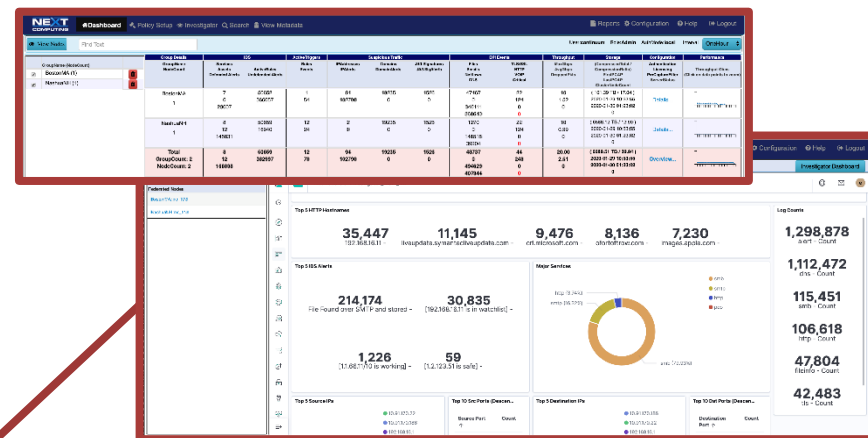


| Specification | Description |
|-------------------|---|
| Capture Timeline | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Each Cluster Node provides actively-searchable storage expansion matching Capture Node storage <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Note: PCAP search times remain constant, as Capture Store increases For example, a "1+4 Capture Cluster" has a Capture Timeline of 5x vs a standalone Capture Node |
| Expansion Options | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> The number of Cluster Nodes per individual Capture Node is limited (up to 4 or 8) Unlimited timeline expansion is possible by "Federating" multiple Capture Clusters |
| Hardware Platform | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> Cluster Nodes deploy on the same underlying server platform as the matching Capture Node Capture Store capacity must be the same for all Capture/Cluster Nodes in the same cluster |
| Software Platform | <ul style="list-style-type: none"> CentOS, or Red Hat EL |

Capture Clusters



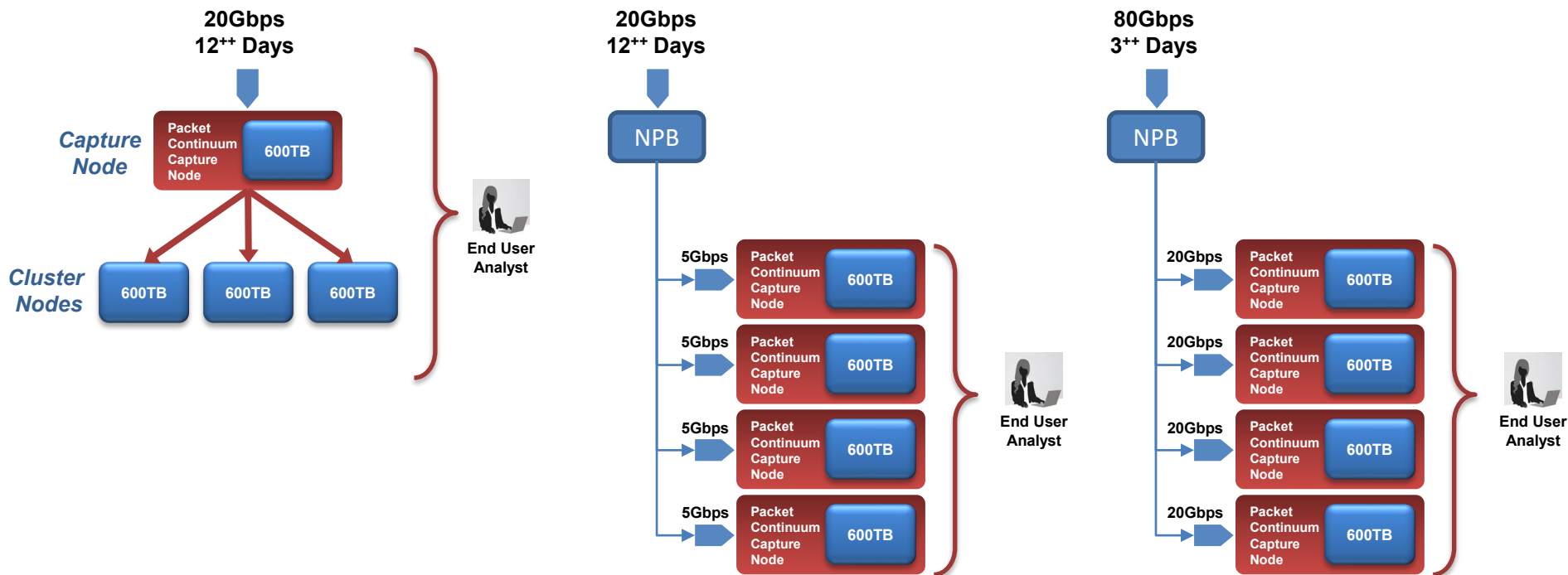
"Federated" WebGUI & REST/API



Simplified Analyst Workflows:

- (1) PIVOT to Federated PCAP Search***
- (2) INVESTIGATE with remote views & iterative search***
- (3) REPORT and/or extract PCAPs into 3rd party tools.***

Federate to Scale Timeline or Capture Rate



Telco Example: 300Gbps for 6 Days required at a PoP Site

Capture Rate:

- **300Gbps PEAK** continuous lossless capture
- **IDS alerting at line rate**
- **Simultaneous PCAP search**
- **qty 15 Standalone Capture Nodes**
x 20 Gbps Average capture rate for 2 Days Timeline
300 Gbps Total aggregate capture rate

Capture Timeline:

- **6 Days**, assuming 300Gbps AVERAGE rate, 2:1 data compression
- **9.0PB** Total Capture Store

Rackspace:

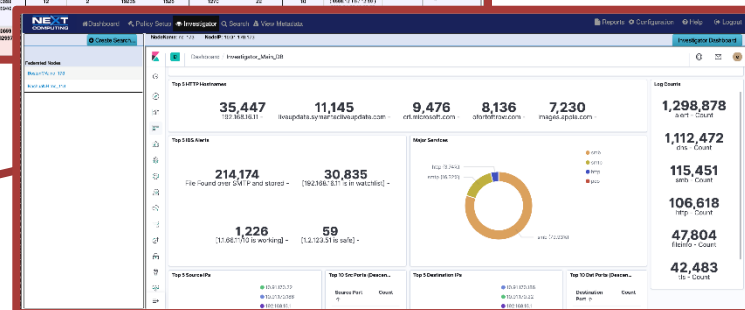
- **qty 15 x 4U servers:**
4U Cisco UCS S3260 Storage Server, with
Up to 20Gbps lossless Capture Rate
600TB Capture Store



End User Analyst



Packet Continuum
"Federated"
WebGUI & REST/API



Simplified Analyst Workflows:

- (1) **PIVOT** to Federated PCAP Search
- (2) **INVESTIGATE** with remote views & iterative search
- (3) **REPORT** and/or extract PCAPs into 3rd party tools.

Telco Example: 59 Federated PoP Sites

System-wide Capture Rate:

52 PoP-A sites (300Gbps each)

+ 7 PoP-B sites (100Gbps each)

16.3 Tbps continuous lossless capture (aggregate)

System-wide Capture Timeline:

52 PoP-A sites (9.0PB each, for 6 Day timeline)

+ 7 PoP-B sites (7.5PB each, for 2 Weeks timeline)

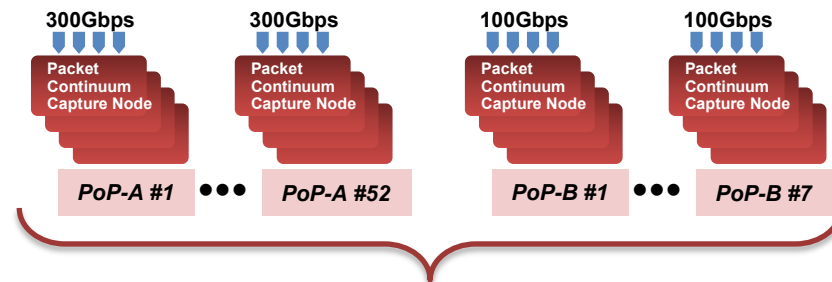
520PB Capture Store

Rackspace:

52 PoP-A sites (15 x 4U servers each)

+ 7 PoP-B sites (12 x 4U servers each)

864 total # of 4U servers



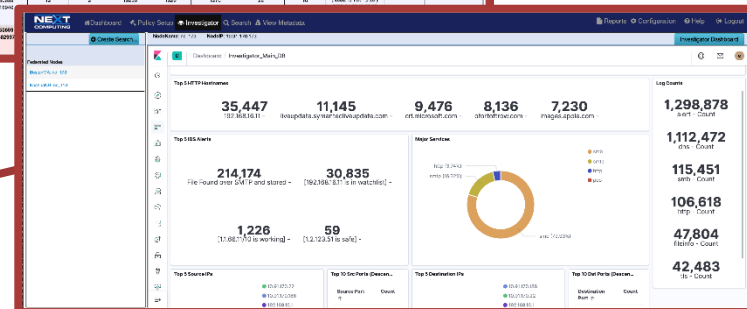
End User Analyst



Packet Continuum
"Federated"
WebGUI & REST/API

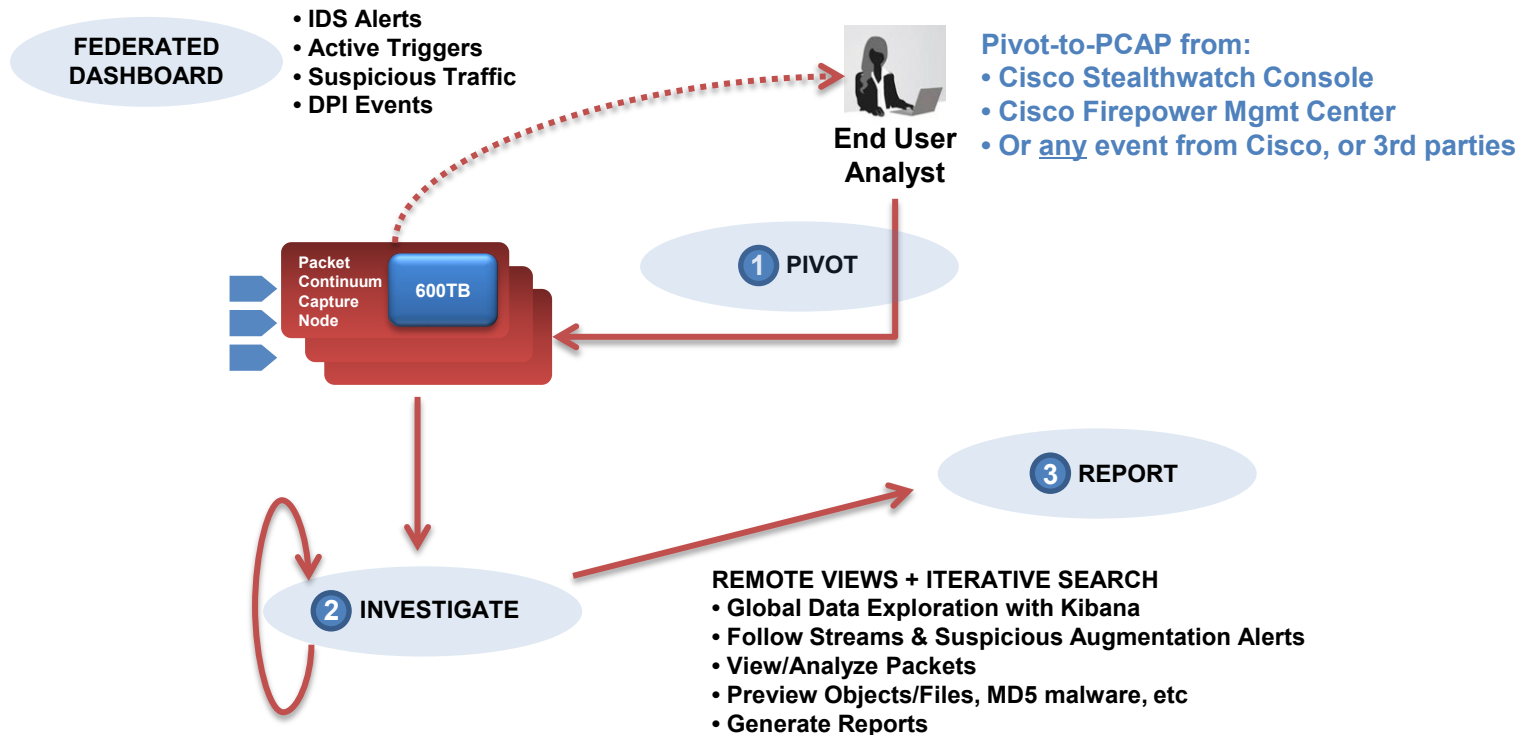
Simplified Analyst Workflows:

- (1) **PIVOT** to Federated PCAP Search
- (2) **INVESTIGATE** with remote views & iterative search
- (3) **REPORT** and/or extract PCAPs into 3rd party tools.



[illegible]

Simplified PCAP Workflow: Summary



Cisco Security Workflow – User pivot from any Stealthwatch event or flow, via the Packet Continuum connector

Edit Search
Last 5 minutes (Time Range)
2,000 (Max Records)
100% Complete
Delete Search

Subject: Either (Orientation)
Connection: All (Flow Direction)

| ON | SUBJECT IP A... | SUBJECT POR... | SUBJECT HOS... | SUBJECT BYTES | APPLICATION | TOTAL BYTES | PEER IP ADDR... | PEER PORT/P... | PEER HOST G... | PEER BYTES | ACTIONS |
|----------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|---------------|---------------------|-------------|-----------------|----------------|----------------|------------|---------|
| :50min | Ex. 10.10.10.1 | Ex. 57100/Ui | Ex. * catch A | Ex. <=50M | Ex. * Corpora | Ex. <=50M | Ex. 10.255.2 | Ex. 2055/UD | Ex. * Catch A | Ex. <=50M | |
| ▶ in 2s | 10.91.170.22 | 52204/TCP | Catch All | 21.72 M | Undefined TCP | 298.56 M | 10.91.170.186 | 110/TCP | Catch All | 276.85 M | |
| ▶ in 2s | 10.91.170.160 | 32856/TCP | Catch All | 7.14 M | Undefined TCP | 183.84 M | 10.91.170.186 | 110/TCP | Catch All | 476.74 M | |
| ▶ in 31s | 10.91.170.149 | 59952/TCP | Catch All | 1.37 M | Undefined TCP | 125.54 M | 10.91.170.186 | 110/TCP | Catch All | 13.20 M | |
| ▶ in 5s | 10.0.2.15 | 27942/UDP | Catch All | 88.93 M | Undefined UDP | 88.93 M | 10.0.2.20 | | | | |
| ▶ in 57s | 10.91.170.22 | 38638/TCP | Catch All | 84.39 M | SMTP (unclassifi... | 87.8 M | 204.11.16.1 | | | | |
| ▶ in 57s | 10.91.170.1 | 64431/TCP | Catch All | 7.59 M | Undefined TCP | 20.84 M | 10.91.170.2 | | | | |
| ▶ in 58s | 172.16.9.171 | 3384/TCP | Catch All | 269.04 K | HTTP (unclassified) | 6.26 M | 84.53.136.1 | | pe Proxy | 6 M | |
| ▶ in 5s | 10.0.2.20 | 5060/UDP | Catch All | 2.24 M | Undefined UDP | 6.1 M | 10.0.2.15 | 5060/UDP | Catch All | 3.86 M | |
| ▶ in 57s | 172.16.9.1 | | | | | | | | | | |

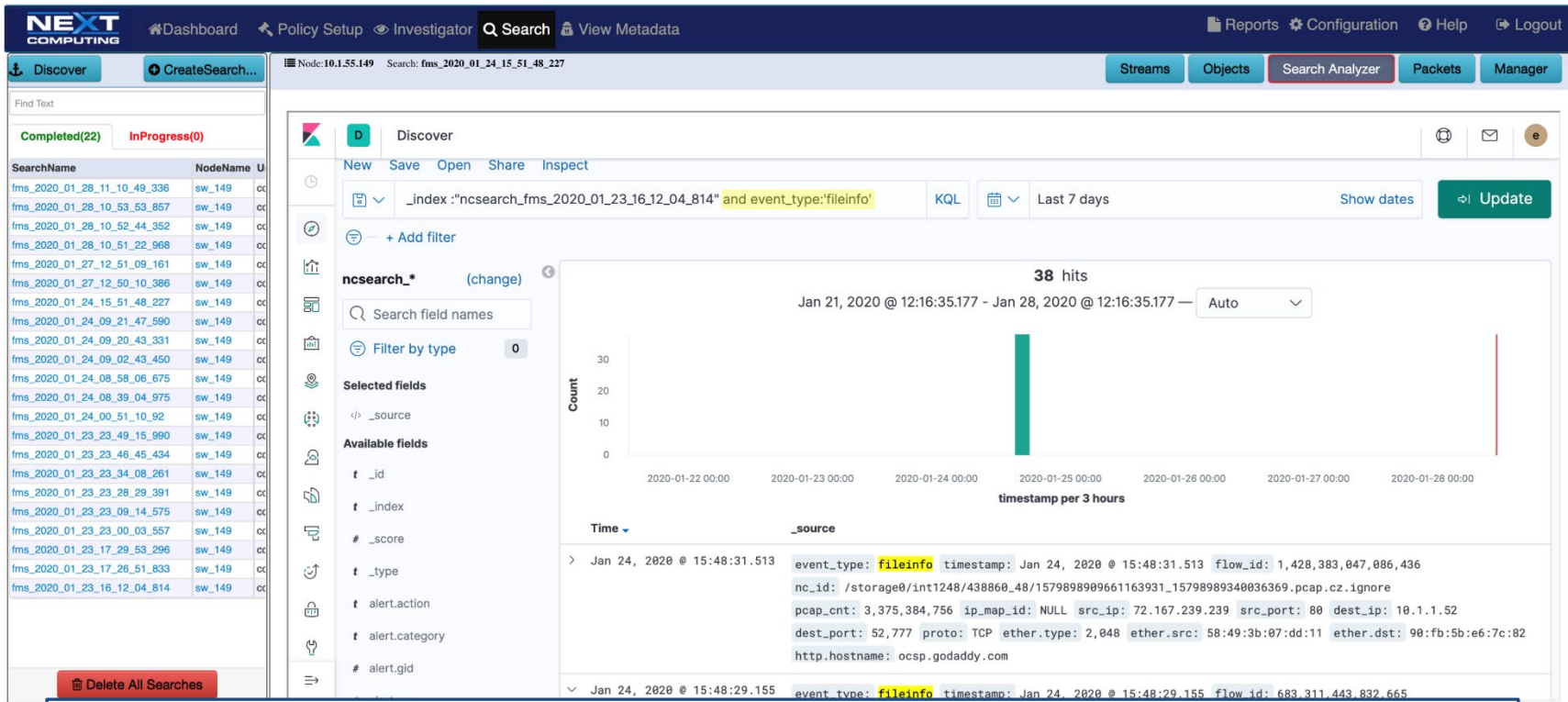
View Flows
Top Reports
External Lookup

Create PCAP Search
Create PCAP Search with Metadata
Create Federated Search
Download PCAP Data
Manage Search Data
View Search Data
Delete Federated Search

Edit
Subject IP: 10.0.2.15
Peer IP: 10.0.2.20
from: 01/18 10:03 AM
to: 01/18 11:27 AM

Right-click on events or flows in the Stealthwatch UI

Investigator Workflow - Forensics investigations for a Stealthwatch pivot to explore the event, augmented by other critical alerts & logs



The screenshot displays the Next Computing Investigator web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Dashboard, Policy Setup, Investigator, Search, and View Metadata. The main interface is divided into several sections:

- Left Sidebar:** Contains a 'Discover' button, a 'CreateSearch...' button, and a table of search results. The table has columns for 'SearchName' and 'NodeName'. It shows 22 completed searches and 0 in progress.
- Search Bar:** A search bar with the query: `_index: "ncsearch_fms_2020_01_23_16_12_04_814" and event_type:'fileinfo'`. It includes a 'KQL' button and a 'Last 7 days' filter.
- Search Results:** A bar chart showing the count of hits over time. The chart shows a single peak at Jan 24, 2020 @ 12:16:35.177. Below the chart, a table of search results is displayed, showing details for the event type 'fileinfo'.
- Search Fields:** A section for selecting fields to filter by. It includes a search field for field names and a list of available fields: `f._id`, `f._index`, `#._score`, `f._type`, `f.alert.action`, `f.alert.category`, and `#.alert.gid`.

Pivot Search Results: Investigator allows user to refine search, eg. by file-type

Follow-the-Stream Workflow - for a Forensics Investigation isolating bi-directional streams within overall search results

NEXT
COMPUTING
Dashboard Policy Setup Investigator Search View Metadata
Reports Configuration Help Logout

Discover CreateSearch...

Find Text

Completed(2) InProgress(0)

| SearchName | NodeName | User |
|-----------------------------|----------|------|
| fms_2020_02_09_09_42_42_616 | nc_n179 | cc |
| fms_2020_02_07_22_09_46_408 | nc_n179 | cc |

Streams

Node: 10.91.170.179 Search: fms_2020_02_09_09_42_42_616

| Timestamp | Source | Destination | Protocol | Length | PacketInfo | ExpertInfo |
|---|--------|-------------|----------|--------|------------|------------|
| 17.254.0.91:80 tcp 172.16.9.171:2596 | | | | | | |
| 212.58.240.144:80 tcp 172.16.9.171:2547 | | | | | | |
| 84.53.136.152:80 tcp 172.16.9.171:2595 | | | | | | |
| 172.16.9.171:2615 tcp 209.62.179.57:80 | | | | | | |
| 172.16.9.171:2593 tcp 17.254.0.91:80 | | | | | | |
| 213.254.245.30:80 tcp 172.16.9.171:2569 | | | | | | |
| 17.254.0.91:80 tcp 172.16.9.171:2593 | | | | | | |
| 213.254.245.30:80 tcp 172.16.9.171:2588 | | | | | | |
| 172.16.9.171:2554 tcp 213.19.160.188:80 | | | | | | |
| 213.254.245.30:80 tcp 172.16.9.171:2573 | | | | | | |
| 172.16.9.171:2650 tcp 209.62.179.57:80 | | | | | | |
| 172.16.9.171:2582 tcp 88.221.34.70:80 | | | | | | |
| 172.16.9.171:2617 tcp 209.62.179.57:80 | | | | | | |
| 207.46.216.62:80 tcp 172.16.9.171:2574 | | | | | | |
| 209.62.179.57:80 tcp 172.16.9.171:2617 | | | | | | |
| 172.16.9.171:2545 tcp 63.245.213.21:80 | | | | | | |
| 172.16.9.171:2578 tcp 213.254.245.30:80 | | | | | | |
| 172.16.9.171:2547 tcp 212.58.240.144:80 | | | | | | |
| 172.16.9.171:2576 tcp 213.254.245.30:80 | | | | | | |
| 62.26.220.5:80 tcp 172.16.9.171:2618 | | | | | | |
| 172.16.9.171:2579 tcp 213.254.245.30:80 | | | | | | |
| 172.16.9.171:2544 tcp 64.233.183.103:80 | | | | | | |
| 62.26.220.5:80 tcp 172.16.9.171:2616 | | | | | | |
| 213.254.245.30:80 tcp 172.16.9.171:2576 | | | | | | |
| 172.16.9.171:2587 tcp 65.54.195.188:80 | | | | | | |
| 172.16.9.171:2588 tcp 213.254.245.30:80 | | | | | | |

Packet Data Within the Selected Stream

Node: 10.91.170.179 Search: fms_2020_02_09_09_42_42_616

| Timestamp | Source | Destination | Protocol | Length | PacketInfo | ExpertInfo |
|------------------------|-------------------|-------------------|----------|--------|---|--|
| > 1581258877.340258404 | 172.16.9.171:2573 | 213.254.245.30:80 | TCP | 62 | 2573 à 80 [SYN] Seq=0 Win=16384 Len=0 MSS=1460 SACK_PERM=1 | (Chat/Sequence): Connection establish request (SYN): |
| > 1581258877.340320980 | 172.16.9.171:2573 | 213.254.245.30:80 | TCP | 60 | 2573 à 80 [ACK] Seq=1 Ack=1 Win=17520 Len=0 | |
| > 1581258877.340383458 | 172.16.9.171:2573 | 213.254.245.30:80 | HTTP | 591 | GET /br/hp/en-us/js/12/hpb.js HTTP/1.1 | (Chat/Sequence): GET /br/hp/en-us/js/12/hpb.js HTTP/ |
| > 1581258877.344766404 | 213.254.245.30:80 | 172.16.9.171:2573 | TCP | 1514 | 80 à 2573 [ACK] Seq=6313 Ack=538 Win=6444 Len=1460 [TCP segmen] | |
| > 1581258877.344766414 | 213.254.245.30:80 | 172.16.9.171:2573 | TCP | 1514 | 80 à 2573 [ACK] Seq=7773 Ack=538 Win=6444 Len=1460 [TCP segmen] | |
| > 1581258877.344766434 | 213.254.245.30:80 | 172.16.9.171:2573 | TCP | 946 | 80 à 2573 [PSH, ACK] Seq=9233 Ack=538 Win=6444 Len=892 [TCP se | |
| > 1581258877.344829072 | 213.254.245.30:80 | 172.16.9.171:2573 | TCP | 1514 | 80 à 2573 [ACK] Seq=10125 Ack=538 Win=6444 Len=1460 [TCP segme | |

StreamInfo

Search Text ViewPackets

```

GET /br/hp/en-us/js/12/hpb.js HTTP/1.1 Accept: */* Referer: http://www.msn.com/Accept-Language: en-us Accept-Encoding: gzip, deflate User-Agent: Mozilla/4.0 (compatible; MSIE 6.0; Windows NT 5.1; SV1) Host: ts.msn.com Connection: Keep-Alive Cookie: MC1V=3&GUID=10533b8a7bb7
```


Follow-the-Stream Workflow - for a Forensics Investigation

isolating bi-directional streams within overall search results

The screenshot displays the NEXt COMPUTING web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Dashboard, Policy Setup, Investigator, Search, View Metadata, Reports, Configuration, Help, and Logout. The main interface is divided into several sections:

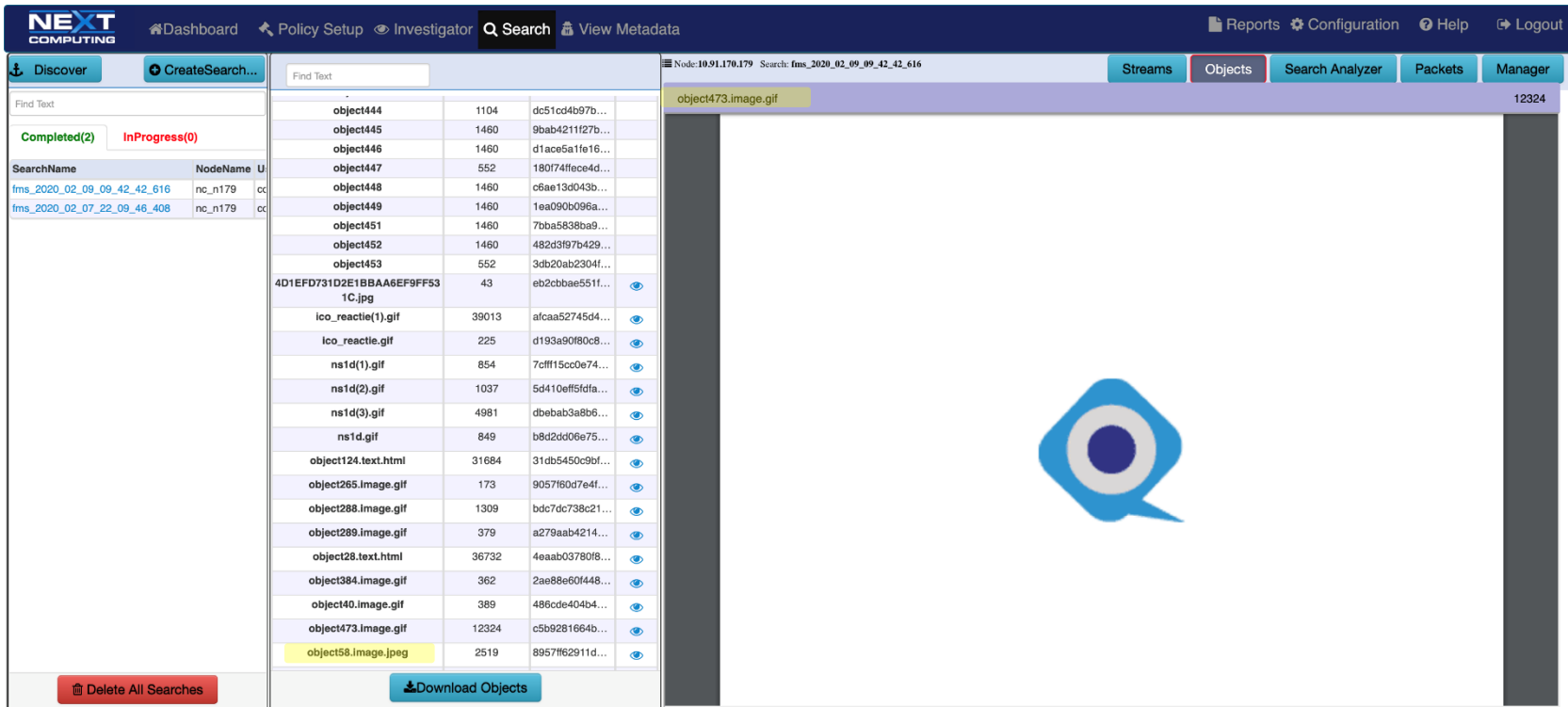
- Discover Section:** Contains a search bar and filters for 'Completed(2)' and 'InProgress(0)'. A table lists search results with columns for SearchName and NodeName.
- Streams Section:** A tab labeled 'Streams' is selected, showing a list of network streams. Each stream entry includes a timestamp, source and destination IP addresses, protocol, length, and a brief description of the data.
- Search Results Section:** A table titled 'All Packets' displays detailed information for each packet. The columns are Timestamp, Source, Destination, Protocol, Length, Info, and ExpertInfo. The 'Info' column provides a detailed breakdown of the packet's structure, including sequence numbers, window sizes, and data lengths. The 'ExpertInfo' column provides additional context, such as the connection type (e.g., SYN, ACK, FIN) and the server port.

The 'All Packets' table shows a series of packets related to a specific stream, including connection establishment (SYN), data transfer (ACK), and connection termination (FIN). The 'Info' column for each packet provides a detailed breakdown of the packet's structure, including sequence numbers, window sizes, and data lengths. The 'ExpertInfo' column provides additional context, such as the connection type (e.g., SYN, ACK, FIN) and the server port.

For that critical stream, remotely view the full Packets detail (like wireshark)

Follow-the-Stream Workflow - for a Forensics Investigation

isolating bi-directional streams within overall search results



The screenshot displays the NEXT Computing web interface. The top navigation bar includes links for Dashboard, Policy Setup, Investigator, Search, and View Metadata. The main interface is divided into several sections:

- Left Panel:** Contains a 'Discover' tab and a 'CreateSearch...' button. Below these are search filters for 'Find Text', 'Completed(2)', and 'InProgress(0)'. A table lists search results with columns for SearchName, NodeName, and User.
- Table:** A large table of search results with columns for object name, size, and hash. The table is sorted by object name. The selected object is 'object473.image.gif' with a size of 12324 bytes and a hash of c5b9281664b...
- Right Panel:** Displays the selected object, 'object473.image.gif', with a large preview area showing a blue and white eye icon.

At the bottom of the interface, there are buttons for 'Delete All Searches' and 'Download Objects'.

For that critical stream, remotely find and view the Objects, like this GIF file

Policy Update Workflow – Update user-defined alerts from new threat intel. The Federation will PUSH policies to ALL field appliances.

The screenshot displays the Federation Dashboard with the 'Policy Setup' menu highlighted. The dashboard shows a list of nodes on the left and a detailed table of IDS rules and traffic data on the right. The table includes columns for various metrics such as Services, Assets, Alerts, Rules, Events, IPAddresses, Domains, JA3 Signatures, DPI Events, Throughput, Storage, Configuration, and Performance.

| Group Name (Node Count) | | IDS | | Active Triggers | Suspicious Traffic | | | DPI Events | | Throughput | Storage | Configuration | Performance | | | | | | | | | | | | | | | |
|-------------------------|-----------|----------|--------|-----------------|--------------------|-------|--------|-------------|---------|----------------|---------|---------------|-------------|------|------|----------|---------|---------|-------------|--|---------------------|---------------------|------------------|----------------|-----------|-------------------|--------------|-----------------|
| GroupName | NodeCount | Services | Assets | Alerts | ActiveRules | Rules | Events | IPAddresses | Domains | JA3 Signatures | Files | Emails | TLS/SSL | HTTP | VOIP | Critical | MaxGbps | AvgGbps | DroppedPkts | (Compressed Total / Compression Ratio) | FirstCAP | LastCAP | ClusterNodeCount | Authentication | Licensing | PreCapture/Filter | ServerStatus | Throughput Gbps |
| Boston | 1 | 7 | 12 | 50654 | 592241 | 2 | 42 | 2 | 19235 | 1526 | 731 | 0 | 22 | 124 | 0 | 0 | 10 | 6.25 | 0 | (604.52 TB / 1.18) | 2019-12-12 04:32:59 | 2020-01-02 20:16:05 | 0 | Details... | | | | |
| NewYork | 1 | 4 | 6 | 50652 | 0 | 1 | 4 | 929 | 19235 | 1526 | 0 | 0 | 9 | 254 | 4 | 0 | 10 | 0.11 | 0 | (267.71 TB / 2.60) | 2019-12-12 04:32:59 | 2020-01-02 20:16:05 | 0 | Details... | | | | |
| Total | 2 | 7 | 12 | 50654 | 592241 | 2 | 46 | 929 | 19235 | 1526 | 731 | 0 | 31 | 378 | 4 | 0 | 20.00 | 6.36 | 0 | (872.23 TB / 3.78) | 2019-12-12 04:32:59 | 2020-01-02 20:16:05 | 0 | Overview... | | | | |

Conclusion: Stealthwatch PCAP Use Cases

- **Use Stealthwatch to initiate detailed Forensic IR Investigations**
 - Examine full lossless packet capture data of suspicious activity around any critical alert – over extended timeline periods
- **Supplement Stealthwatch with rich data augmentation around events**
 - Pivot from Stealthwatch into a full-featured Data Visualization Investigator
 - “What else is going around this critical event?”
 - Isolate & follow individual “Streams”, augmented with known suspicious files & activity like domains or JA3 signatures, in addition to user-defined IDS snort alerts, etc
- **Leverage valuable Stealthwatch alerting policies:**
 - Extend the timeline for critical data retention, beyond the lossless Capture Timeline
 - Retrospective Detection: Did similar behavior occur in the past, while undetected?
 - Trigger automated capture & extraction workflows